# What David Hume Can Teach Us About Being Human and Living Well

David Hume was a Scottish philosopher who lived in the 18th century. He is best known for his work on empiricism, which is the theory that all knowledge is derived from experience. Hume also wrote extensively about ethics, politics, and religion. His work has had a profound influence on Western thought, and his ideas continue to be debated and discussed today.

### **Hume's Empiricism**

Hume's empiricism is based on the idea that all knowledge is derived from experience. He argued that we cannot know anything for certain unless we have experienced it firsthand. This means that we cannot know anything about the world beyond our own experience, and we cannot know anything about the future or the past. Hume's empiricism has been influential in the development of modern science, which is based on the idea that knowledge is gained through observation and experimentation.



The Great Guide: What David Hume Can Teach Us about Being Human and Living Well by Julian Baggini

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Enhanced typesetting: Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 320 pages
Screen Reader : Supported



#### **Hume's Ethics**

Hume's ethics is based on the idea that morality is based on sentiment. He argued that we cannot know what is right or wrong by reason alone, but that we must rely on our feelings to guide us. Hume believed that the most important moral virtues are benevolence, justice, and self-control. He also believed that happiness is the ultimate goal of life, and that we should strive to live a life that is both virtuous and happy.

#### **Hume's Politics**

Hume's politics is based on the idea that government is necessary to protect the rights and liberties of individuals. He argued that the best form of government is a constitutional monarchy, in which power is divided between the monarch, the legislature, and the judiciary. Hume also believed that the government should be limited in its power, and that it should not interfere in the lives of individuals.

### **Hume's Religion**

Hume's religion is based on the idea that there is no evidence to support the existence of God. He argued that the universe is governed by natural laws, and that there is no need to believe in a supernatural being to explain the world around us. Hume's religious views were controversial in his own time, and they continue to be debated today.

#### **Hume's Influence**

David Hume was one of the most influential philosophers of the Enlightenment. His work has had a profound impact on Western thought, and his ideas continue to be debated and discussed today. Hume's empiricism has been influential in the development of modern science, his ethics has been influential in the development of modern moral philosophy, and his politics has been influential in the development of modern democracy. Hume was a brilliant thinker who made significant contributions to our understanding of the world around us.

### **How Hume Can Help Us Live Well**

Hume's philosophy can help us live well in a number of ways. First, his empiricism can help us to be more critical of our beliefs. He teaches us that we cannot know anything for certain, and that we should always be willing to question our assumptions. This can help us to avoid being dogmatic and to be more open-minded. Second, Hume's ethics can help us to live a more virtuous life. He teaches us that morality is based on sentiment, and that we should strive to live a life that is both virtuous and happy. Third, Hume's politics can help us to understand the role of government in society. He teaches us that government is necessary to protect the rights and liberties of individuals, but that it should be limited in its power. Finally, Hume's religion can help us to come to terms with the meaning of life. He teaches us that there is no evidence to support the existence of God, but that we can still find meaning and purpose in our lives.

David Hume was a brilliant thinker who made significant contributions to our understanding of the world around us. His work on empiricism, ethics, politics, and religion continues to be debated and discussed today. Hume's philosophy can help us to be more critical of our beliefs, to live a more virtuous life, to understand the role of government in society, and to come

to terms with the meaning of life. Hume was a great philosopher who has much to teach us about being human and living well.

#### **Additional Resources**

\* [Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: David Hume]
(https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/hume/) \* [Internet Encyclopedia of
Philosophy: David Hume](https://www.iep.utm.edu/hume/) \* [David Hume: A
Guide to His Philosophy](https://www.britannica.com/biography/DavidHume) \* [The Essential David Hume](https://www.amazon.com/EssentialDavid-Hume-Anthony-Flew/dp/0415206368) \* [The Blackwell Companion
to David Hume](https://www.amazon.com/Blackwell-Companion-DavidHume/dp/0470692094)



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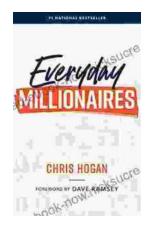
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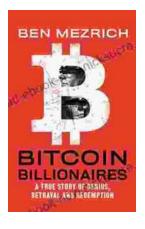
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